

Table S-1: \square R/R response of a detector array to various analytes at $P/P^o = 0.009$.^a

| analyte | D ₁ | D ₂ | D ₃ | D ₄ | D ₅ | D ₆ | D ₇ | D ₈ | D ₉ | D ₁₀ | D ₁₁ | D ₁₂ | D ₁₃ |
|---------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| octylamine | 0.6951 (0.1914) | 0.0037 (0.0013) | 0.4497 (0.0905) | 0.3971 (0.1428) | 0.3958 (0.0378) | 0.3090 (0.1028) | 0.6377 (0.1357) | 0.0597 (0.0252) | 0.0274 (0.0053) | 0.0234 (0.0069) | 0.0141 (0.0015) | 0.0199 (0.0014) | 0.0162 (0.0021) |
| butylamine | 0.6356 (0.0215) | 0.0375 (0.0060) | 0.7557 (0.0329) | 0.2832 (0.0140) | 0.3879 (0.0208) | 0.2797 (0.0388) | 0.7123 (0.0918) | 0.3387 (0.0223) | 0.0765 (0.0098) | 0.0647 (0.0023) | 0.0484 (0.0018) | 0.0348 (0.0017) | 0.0449 (0.0027) |
| isobutylamine | 0.1824 (0.0423) | 0.0028 (0.0012) | 0.2014 (0.0407) | 0.3945 (0.0304) | 0.0815 (0.0079) | 0.2063 (0.0227) | 0.2756 (0.0650) | 0.1741 (0.0213) | 0.0272 (0.0044) | 0.0310 (0.0010) | 0.0097 (0.0006) | 0.0124 (0.0007) | 0.0096 (0.0004) |
| propylamine | 0.6948 (0.1301) | 0.1595 (0.0212) | 1.1902 (0.2889) | 0.7359 (0.0848) | 0.3942 (0.0436) | 0.3345 (0.0358) | 0.7142 (0.1193) | 0.4307 (0.0316) | 0.0683 (0.0077) | 0.0521 (0.0014) | 0.0248 (0.0008) | 0.0221 (0.0007) | 0.0228 (0.0006) |
| ethylamine | 0.2710 (0.0067) | 0.0371 (0.0037) | 0.6018 (0.0449) | 0.1829 (0.0076) | 0.3175 (0.0179) | 0.1839 (0.0137) | 0.8872 (0.0812) | 0.2234 (0.0142) | 0.0424 (0.0054) | 0.0206 (0.0005) | 0.0138 (0.0002) | 0.0159 (0.0007) | 0.0147 (0.0004) |
| methylamine | 0.0725 (0.0043) | 0.0937 (0.0103) | 0.1104 (0.0046) | 0.1381 (0.0070) | 0.0905 (0.0026) | 0.1218 (0.0087) | 0.1666 (0.0093) | 0.1737 (0.0079) | 0.0515 (0.0072) | 0.0167 (0.0011) | 0.0154 (0.0010) | 0.0115 (0.0007) | 0.0125 (0.0008) |
| triethylamine | 0.0582 (0.0016) | 0.0011 (0.0002) | 0.2526 (0.0135) | 0.0232 (0.0011) | 0.1552 (0.0087) | 0.0407 (0.0027) | 0.1897 (0.0172) | 0.0770 (0.0058) | 0.0139 (0.0020) | 0.0209 (0.0004) | 0.0117 (0.0002) | 0.0107 (0.0004) | 0.0181 (0.0011) |
| dimethylamine | 0.1301 (0.0047) | 0.0310 (0.0036) | 0.3462 (0.0266) | 0.2280 (0.0167) | 0.1955 (0.0113) | 0.1447 (0.0108) | 0.4067 (0.0423) | 0.1128 (0.0086) | 0.0347 (0.0049) | 0.0156 (0.0006) | 0.0126 (0.0005) | 0.0136 (0.0010) | 0.0141 (0.0007) |

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|----------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| trimethylamine | 0.0444 | 0.0045 | 0.1505 | 0.0661 | 0.0816 | 0.0430 | 0.1087 | 0.0341 | 0.0053 | 0.0081 | 0.0037 | 0.0050 | 0.0045 |
| | (0.0010) | (0.0004) | (0.0100) | (0.0041) | (0.0076) | (0.0047) | (0.0139) | (0.0021) | (0.0006) | (0.0002) | (0.0001) | (0.0003) | (0.0003) |
| pyridine | 0.0396 | 0.0015 | 0.1087 | 0.0085 | 0.0755 | 0.0086 | 0.0872 | 0.0082 | 0.0128 | 0.0132 | 0.0076 | 0.0056 | 0.0166 |
| | (0.0019) | (0.0005) | (0.0094) | (0.0006) | (0.0042) | (0.0009) | (0.0095) | (0.0005) | (0.0019) | (0.0007) | (0.0002) | (0.0003) | (0.0014) |
| methylaniline | 0.0062 | 0.0018 | 0.0311 | 0.0100 | 0.0211 | 0.0074 | 0.0250 | 0.0081 | 0.0046 | 0.0020 | 0.0024 | 0.0015 | 0.0045 |
| | (0.0004) | (0.0006) | (0.0033) | (0.0004) | (0.0013) | (0.0008) | (0.0067) | (0.0007) | (0.0007) | (0.0002) | (0.0001) | (0.0001) | (0.0002) |
| aniline | 0.0201 | 0.0008 | 0.1044 | 0.0041 | 0.0797 | 0.0032 | 0.0675 | 0.0042 | 0.0237 | 0.0119 | 0.0057 | 0.0041 | 0.0117 |
| | (0.0007) | (0.0003) | (0.0096) | (0.0002) | (0.0098) | (0.0005) | (0.0047) | (0.0004) | (0.0038) | (0.0003) | (0.0001) | (0.0004) | (0.0005) |
| water | 0.0099 | 0.0019 | 0.0529 | 0.0036 | 0.0599 | 0.0035 | 0.0337 | 0.0054 | 0.0078 | 0.0053 | 0.0026 | 0.0020 | 0.0048 |
| | (0.0004) | (0.0003) | (0.0047) | (0.0001) | (0.0193) | (0.0002) | (0.0034) | (0.0003) | (0.0013) | (0.0002) | (0.0000) | (0.0002) | (0.0001) |
| ethanol | 0.0059 | 0.0019 | 0.0279 | 0.0054 | 0.0175 | 0.0051 | 0.0538 | 0.0027 | 0.0018 | 0.0008 | 0.0009 | 0.0010 | 0.0023 |
| | (0.0003) | (0.0005) | (0.0028) | (0.0008) | (0.0016) | (0.0008) | (0.0177) | (0.0008) | (0.0002) | (0.0001) | (0.0000) | (0.0001) | (0.0002) |
| toluene | 0.0023 | 0.0009 | 0.0117 | 0.0023 | 0.0078 | 0.0033 | 0.1243 | 0.0014 | 0.0023 | 0.0046 | 0.0032 | 0.0016 | 0.0049 |
| | (0.0001) | (0.0003) | (0.0015) | (0.0004) | (0.0010) | (0.0005) | (0.0987) | (0.0004) | (0.0003) | (0.0003) | (0.0002) | (0.0001) | (0.0002) |

^a Data in the parentheses are the standard deviation of the response with values based on three exposures to three nominally identical detectors. D₁ to D₁₃ represent detectors made from carbon black composites of: DAB-AM-16/DBSA, DAB-AM-16/MSA, DAB-AM-32/DBSA, DAB-AM-32/MSA, DAB-AM-64/DBSA, DAB-AM-64/MSA, PAMAM 3.5/DBSA (at protonation ratio of 1:0.5), PAMAM 3.5/MSA (at protonation ratio of 1:0.5), poly (ethylene oxide), poly (styrene-co-isoprene), poly (ethylene-co-vinyl acetate), polymethyloctadecylsiloxane and ethyl cellulose, respectively. All DAB-AM dendrimer/acid detectors listed were at a protonation ratio of 1:1.

support information cont., T. Gao et. al.